

Irene Bono is an Associate Professor in Political Science at the University of Turin, Italy, and President of the Funds for the Analysis of Political Society (FASOPO), a French-based not for profit association that joins together an international network of researchers who share an approach of comparative historical sociology of politics to the study of African societies. She currently teaches comparative politics and development politics, focusing on the MENA region (Middle East and North Africa) and Africa, as well as research design and methodology. Before being hired at the University of Torino in 2012, she has been Research Fellow at the Center of International Studies - CERI at SciencesPO, Paris (2011-2012), Researcher at the Center of Social, Economic and Business Studies, CESEM/HEM, Rabat (2011-2013) and Research fellow at the Department of Political Studies, University of Torino (2009-2011). She collaborates on a regular basis with Hassan II University in Casablanca, Morocco, with the Center of International Studies - CERI at SciencesPO, Paris, where she was visiting in 2015, with the Mediterranean center of sociology, political science and history - Meshopolis at SciencesPO Aix-en-Provence, where she was visiting in 2022, and with SciencesPO Bordeaux. Between 2014 and 2019 she directed the Master's degree in Comparative Analysis of Mediterranean Societies (COSM), promoted as a double degree by the University of Turin and the Mohamed VI Polytechnic University of Rabat. PhD in Political Science (University of Torino, 2009), she holds a Master in Mediterranean Affairs (earned from an international consortium composed by Ca' Foscari University, Montpellier University, Universitat Autònoma of Barcelona), and a Master in International Relations (University of Torino).

Her main research interests are nationalism and State-making in post-colonial countries, unconventional forms of political participation, and the changing paradigms of development policies. She approaches all these subjects by problematizing the notion of "sources", combining fieldwork methodology and archival research. Her principal area of expertise are Maghreb countries, and particularly Morocco. Her last monograph, on businessmen and the Nation in Morocco, is currently in press for the French publisher Karthala (forthcoming in 2023). She also published two monographs, on injustice and State-making in Maghreb countries (2015, in French) and on participatory narratives in Morocco (2010, in Italian), as well as several contributions in international journals (International Development Policy, Urban Studies, Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée, Politique Africaine, Sociétés Politiques Comparées) and for international publishers (Brill, Palgrave Macmillan, La Découverte, Karthala), and edited numerous works in English, French and Italian.

Irene Bono is very committed in experiencing ways for disseminating the results of her research beyond the format of scientific articles and essays. Parallel to her last monograph she designed a website (www.fondsahmedbenkirane.archiui.com) that makes accessible her research archive and presents the main results of her work through different formats of storytelling, podcasts and videos. This project has been presented twice in international festivals. Parallel to her research, she also cultivates an open dialogue on the uneven political impacts of development initiatives with policy makers and international experts, notably with the French Agency of Development within the activities of FASOPO, with the City of Turin, the EU International Training Foundation. She is member of the editorial boards of the international scientific journals *Middle East Critique*, *Politique Africaine*, and *Rivista Meridiana*.

Her main publications include the contribution «Rescuing Biography from the Nation: Discrete Perspectives on Political Change in Morocco» (In: Berriane, Y., Derks, A., Kreil, A., Lüddeckens, D., eds., *Methodological Approaches to Societies in Transformation. Anthropology, Change, and Development*. Palgrave Macmillan 2021: 139-163), the edited book *Development as a Battlefield* (with B. Hibou, Brill 2017), the research monograph *L'Etat d'Injustice au Maghreb. Maroc et Tunisie* (with B. Hibou, H. Meddeb, M. Tozy, Karthala 2015), and the scientific article «Rethinking cities in contentious times: the mobilization of urban dissent in the Arab Spring» (*Urban studies* 50/9, 2013: 1675-1688, with M. Allegra, J. Rockem, A. Casaglia, R. Mazorati, H. Yacobi).